

Romania

Tuberculosis case notifications, 2006

Total number of cases	27 319
Notification rate per 100 000	126.9
Sex ratio (M:F)	2.2
Median age-group, nationals	35-44 years
Median age-group, non-nationals	-
Foreign-born	0 (0.0%)
New (never-treated)	20 726 (75.9%)
Culture positive	5 373 (19.7%)
Pulmonary	23 450 (85.8%)
of which sputum smear positive	14 591 (62.2%)
HIV positive TB cases	60 (0.2%)
TB deaths per 100 000 (2004)	9.64

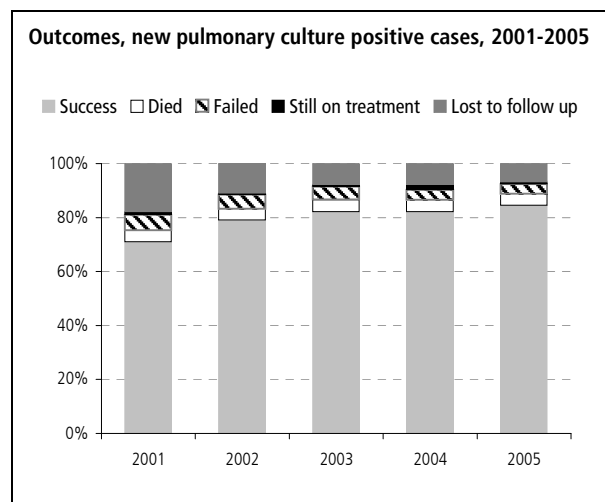
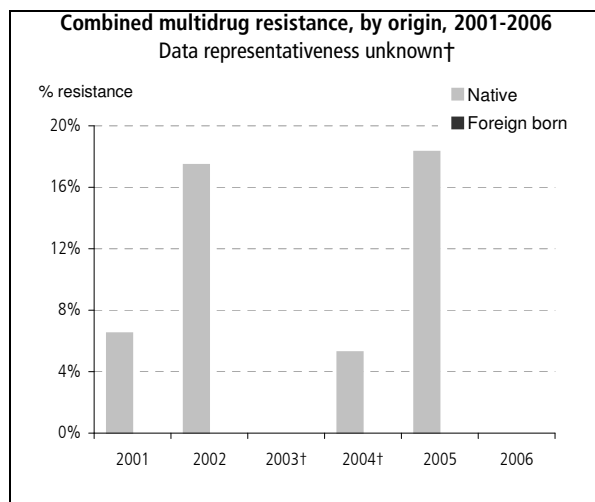
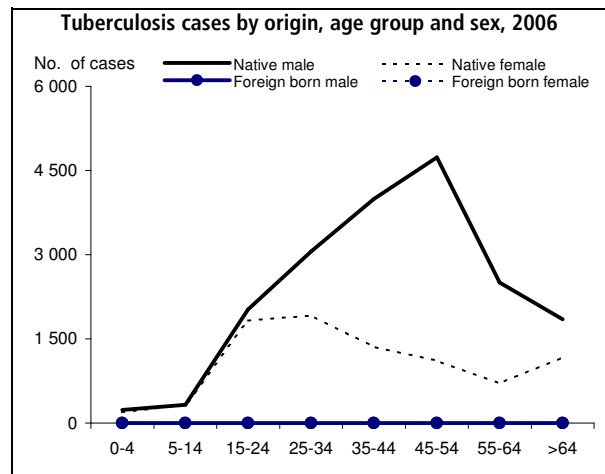
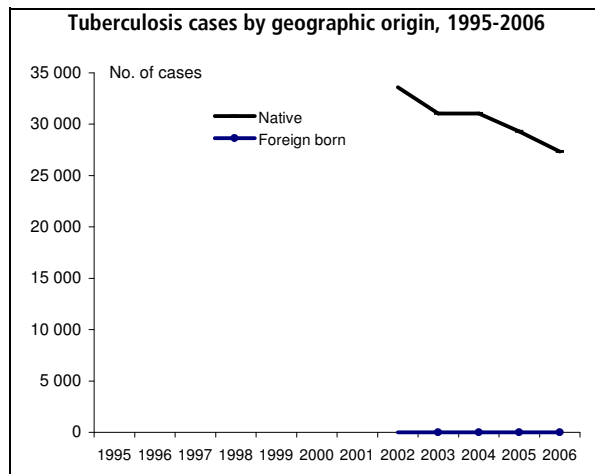
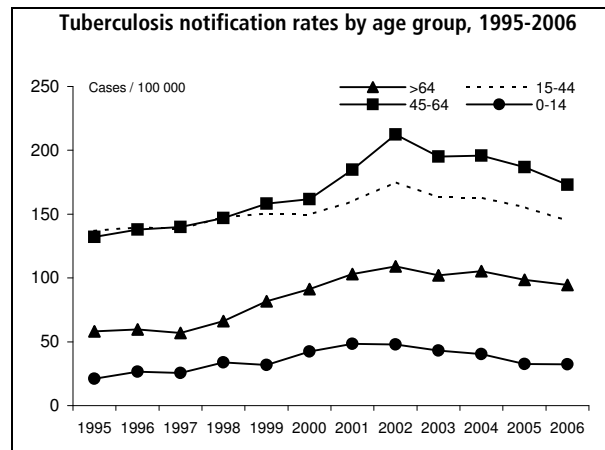
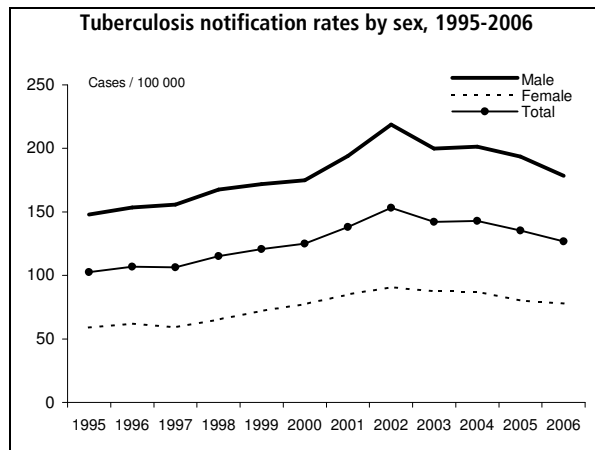
Drug Resistance Surveillance, 2003-2004

Geographic coverage	National
International proficiency testing	Yes
Case-linked data reporting	No *
Cases with DST results	1 251
Cases resistant to isoniazid	179 (14.3%)
Cases resistant to rifampicin	90 (7.2%)
MDR cases	66 (5.3%)
Cases resistant to ethambutol	74 (5.9%)
Cases resistant to streptomycin	139 (11.1%)

* Survey by NRL; reported as aggregate data

Treatment Outcome Monitoring, 2005

Geographic coverage	National
Outcome cohort	All pulmonary culture positive
Case-linked data reporting	Yes
Included in TOM cohort	18 311
Success	13 543 (74%)
Died	1 105 (6%)
Failed	1 108 (6%)
Still on treatment	627 (3%)
Lost to follow up	1 928 (11%)



† Data for 2004 from representative survey in 2003-2004